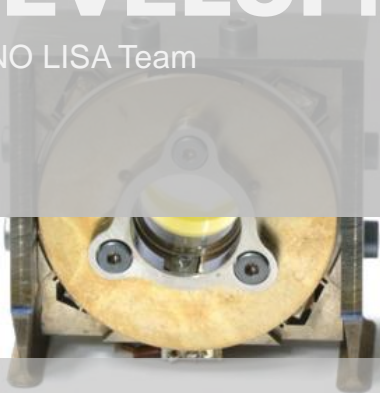


LISA PAAM DEVELOPMENT

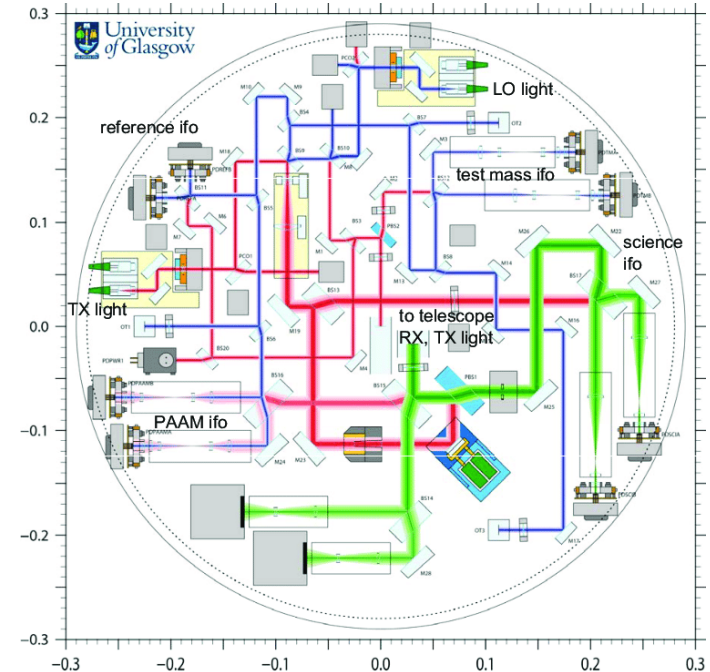
Update on mechanism development | TNO LISA Team



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PRESENTATION CONTENTS

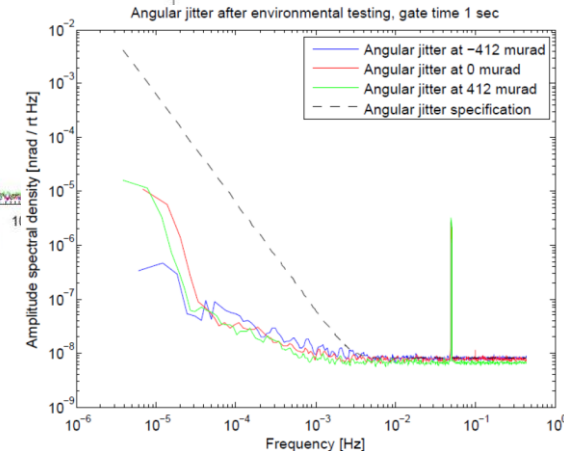
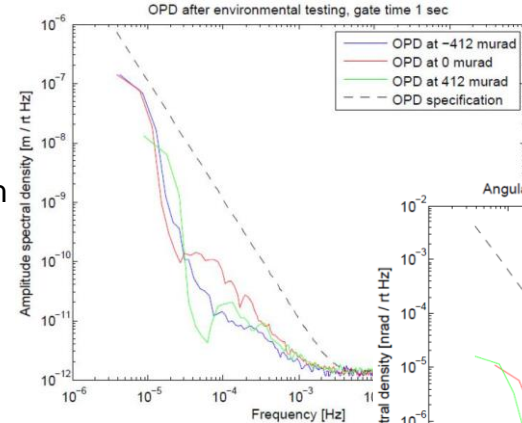
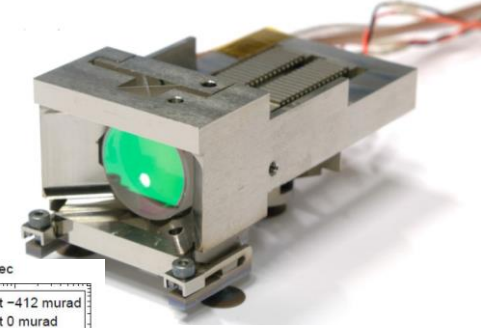
- › Point Ahead Angle Mechanism
 - › Main Function is to correct angle between Rx and Tx beams
 - › Place in the system: on the OB in the IFM path
 - › Simple mechanism, but extreme requirements
- › Design & performances
 - › PAAM 1.0
 - › Update to PAAM 2.0 (supported by NSO)
- › Experimental campaign
- › Conclusions
 - › Development is well underway



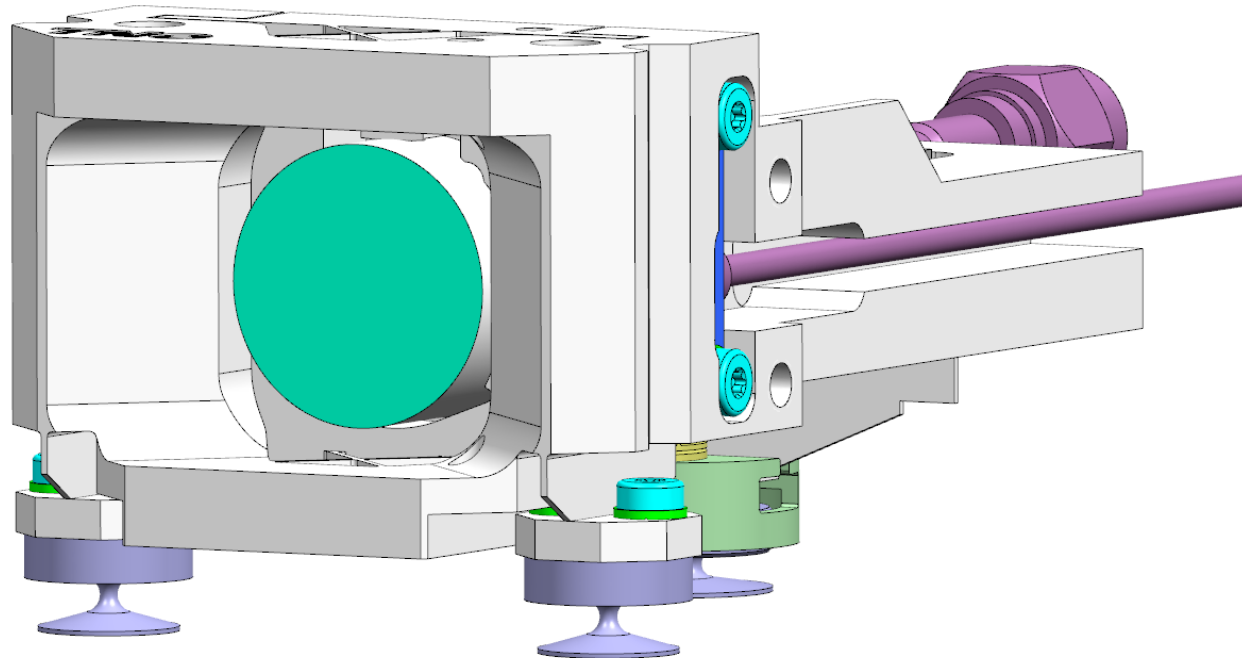
Optical Bench overview (old from 2013, by UGL)

PAAM 1 DEVELOPMENT

- › Design and operation
 - › Rotation guided by elastic hinge: Non-magnetic, no contamination, stable, no friction
 - › Bonded isostatic mirror mount
 - › Monolithic structure (TiAlV): High yield stress & High dimensional stability
 - › Feedback-controlled on internal extremely accurate capacitive sensor
- › Performance and environmental tests:
 - › Both angular and OPD jitter compliant with extreme requirements (tested at AEI-Hannover)
 - › Thermal cycling between +80 °C and -10 °C (Tested at Airbus Defence and Space Netherlands)
 - › 20g RMS random vibration testing



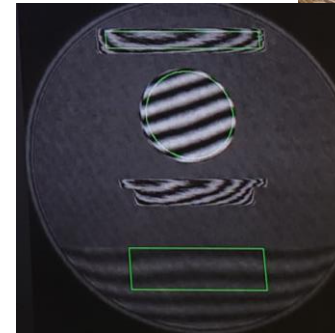
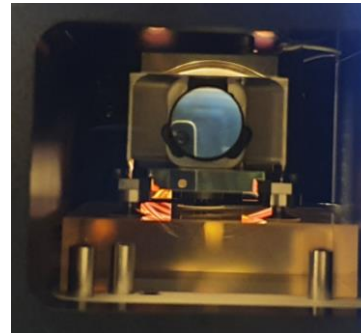
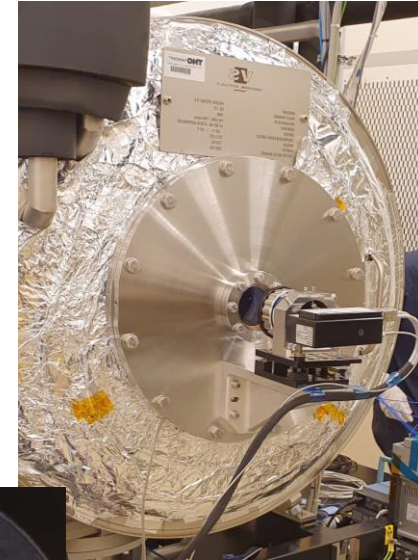
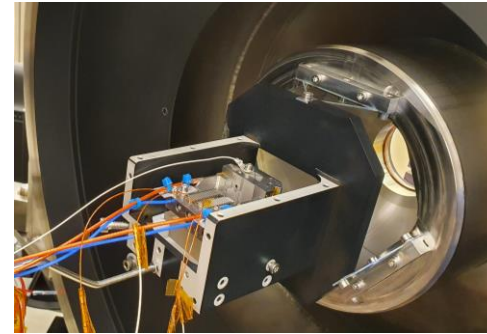
PAAM 2.0 DESIGN UPDATES



- › Increased stiffness of structure
- › Further optimized mechanism
- › Increased symmetry structure
- › Added sensor redundancy
- › Increased sensor accuracy
- › Reduced volume for integration
- › Improved load handling
- › Collaborate with SRON for electronics development

EXPERIMENTAL CAMPAIGN

- › Integration and Sample tests
 - › Adhesive interface strength and loads
 - › Sensor, actuator and control
- › Running test on EBB
 - › IFM angle alignment and operation
 - › Thermal cycling in vacuum chamber
- › Next step
 - › Operational load testing



PAAM CONCLUSIONS

- › Already in 2008 a mechanism was designed, realised and tested that
 - › Provides the angular adjustment over the $\pm 412\mu\text{rad}$ angular range
 - › While having less than $1\text{pm}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}} \cdot n(f)$ OPD jitter and
 - › Less than $10\text{nrad}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}} \cdot n(f)$ angular jitter
 - › Capable of withstanding environmental loads of 20g RMS and thermal cycling -10°C to $+80^\circ\text{C}$
- › In 2019/2020 the design was updated to accommodate updated needs/requirements
 - › Provide redundancy and higher resolution on the angular measurement
 - › Increased stiffness of the structure
 - › Require less volume for integration/removal
 - › Currently the PAAM 2.0 Elegant Breadboard testing is ongoing: 1st results EBB are promising
- › Development well underway for integration on the Optical Bench!

A nighttime photograph of a city street. In the foreground, a modern, curved pedestrian bridge with a metal mesh railing is illuminated from below. The background shows a multi-story brick building on the left and a modern glass-walled building on the right. Long, horizontal light trails in green and yellow are visible across the scene, suggesting motion. The sky is dark, and the overall atmosphere is urban and dynamic.

› **THANK YOU FOR YOUR
ATTENTION**

Take a look:
[TNO.NL/TNO-INSIGHTS](https://www.tno.nl/tno-insights)

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